Patent claims:

- 1. A flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foam with high aging resistance, which comprises a mixture composed of hydroxyalkyl phosphonates and chlorinated phosphoric esters.
- 2. The flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foam as claimed in claim 1, wherein the mixture comprises from 40 to 60% by weight of hydroxyalkyl phosphonates and from 60 to 40% by weight of chlorinated phosphoric esters.
- 3. The flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foam as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the mixture comprises from 45 to 55% by weight of hydroxyalkyl phosphonates and from 55 to 45% by weight of chlorinated phosphoric esters.
- 4. The flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foam as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 3, wherein the hydroxyalkyl phosphonates have the formula I

$$R_{1}O = \begin{bmatrix} O & O & O \\ P & R_{3} & O \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} O & O \\ P & R_{5} \end{bmatrix}$$

(I)

where

u denotes a chain length of from 0 to 10

 R_1 and R_5 are identical or different, and are a hydroxy-containing radical of the formula Π

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R_7 \\
 & CH - CH - O \\
\hline
 & \overline{a}
\end{array}$$
(II)

 $\rm R_2$ and $\rm R_4$ are identical or different, and are an alkyl, aryl, or alkylaryl group having from 1 to 12 carbon atoms, and

R₃ is a radical of the formula III

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R_8 & R_9 \\
\hline
O-CH-CH & \hline
\hline
\end{array}$$
(III)

 \bar{a} denotes an average chain length of from 0 to 4, \bar{a} denotes an average chain length of from 0 to 4, and R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , and R_9 are identical or different and, independently of one another, are H or an alkyl group having from 1 to 6 carbon atoms.

5. The flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foam as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 4, wherein u denotes a chain length of 0 or 1 \bar{a} denotes an average chain length of from 1 to 2, \bar{a} denotes an average chain length of from 1 to 2, and \bar{a} and \bar{a} are identical or different and, independently of one another, are an alkyl group having from 1 to 5 carbon atoms, and

 R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , and R_9 are identical or different and, independently of one another, are H or an alkyl group having 1 or 2 carbon atoms.

- 6. The flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foam as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 5, wherein the hydroxyalkyl phosphonates comprise oxethylated methanephosphonic acid, oxethylated ethanephosphonic acid, propoxylated methanephosphonic acid, propoxylated ethanephosphonic acid, oxethylated propanephosphonic acid, propoxylated propanephosphonic acid, diethylene glycol bis(hydroxyalkoxy) methanephosphonate, and/or ethylene glycol bis(hydroxyalkoxy) ethanephosphonate.
- 7. The flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foam as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 6, wherein the halogenated phosphoric esters comprise tris(2-chloroethyl) phosphate, tris(2-chloroisopropyl) phosphate, dichloro isopropyl phosphate, trisdichloroisopropyl phosphate, and/or tetrakis(2-chloroethyl) ethylenediphosphate.
- 8. A process for preparing flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foams with high aging resistance, which comprises reacting organic polyisocyanates with compounds having at least two hydrogen atoms reactive toward isocyanates, with conventional blowing agents, stabilizers, activators, and/or other conventional auxiliaries and additives, in the presence of halogen-free hydroxyalkyl phosphonates of the formula I and chlorinated phosphoric esters.
- 9. A process for preparing flame-retardant flexible polyurethane foams with high aging resistance, which comprises reacting organic polyisocyanates with compounds having at least two hydrogen atoms reactive toward isocyanates, with conventional blowing agents, stabilizers, activators, and/or other conventional auxiliaries and additives, in the presence of a mixture of halogen-free hydroxyalkyl phosphonates of the formula I and chlorinated phosphoric esters.

- 10. The process as claimed in claim 8 or 9, wherein mixtures composed of hydroxyalkyl phosphonates of the formula I and chlorinated phosphoric esters are used in an amount of from 0.01 to 50 parts by weight, based on the resultant flexible polyurethane foam.
- 11. The process as claimed in one or more of claims 8 to 10, wherein mixtures composed of hydroxyalkyl phosphonates of the formula I and chlorinated phosphoric esters are used in an amount of from 0.5 to 20 parts by weight, based on the resultant flexible polyurethane foam.
- 12. The process as claimed in one or more of claims 8 to 11, wherein mixtures composed of hydroxyalkyl phosphonates of the formula I and chlorinated phosphoric esters are used in an amount of from 0.5 to 10 parts by weight, based on the resultant flexible polyurethane foam.
- 13. The process as claimed in one or more of claims 8 to 12, wherein the hydroxyalkyl phosphonates of the formula I comprise compounds liquid at processing temperature.
- 14. The process as claimed in one or more of claims 8 to 13, wherein the hydroxyalkyl phosphonates of the formula I comprise compounds reactive toward isocyanates.